

Material Safety Data Sheet



1. CHEMICAL PRODUCT & COMPANY IDENTIFICATION

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24-Hour Emergency Phone Number: 989-636-4400

Product: COMBOTHERM* BLENDED DEICER

Product Code: 73446

Effective Date: 09/03/02 Date Printed: 12/26/02 MSD: 006953

The Dow Chemical Company, Midland, MI 48674

Customer Information Center: 800-258-2436

2. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

Calcium chloride	CAS# 010043-52-4	70% Min.
Other salts	CAS# 007647-14-5	5% Nom.
	CAS# 007447-40-7	
Water	CAS# 007732-18-5	

3. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

EMERGENCY OVERVIEW

* White and green solid chips. Odorless. Causes eye irritation. *
* May cause skin irritation. May be harmful if swallowed. *

POTENTIAL HEALTH EFFECTS (See Section 11 for toxicological data.)

EYE: May cause severe irritation with corneal injury. Effects may be slow to heal. When dissolving, the heat produced may cause more intense effects as well as thermal burns.

SKIN: Brief contact is essentially nonirritating to skin. Prolonged or repeated exposure may cause skin irritation, even a burn. Prolonged skin contact is unlikely to result in absorption of harmful amounts. May cause more severe response if skin is damp. May cause more severe response if confined to skin or skin is abraded (scratched or cut). When dissolving, the heat produced may cause more intense effects as well as thermal burns.

INGESTION: Low toxicity if swallowed. Swallowing may result in irritation of the mouth, throat, and gastrointestinal tract.

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Small amounts swallowed incidental to normal handling operations are not likely to cause injury; however, swallowing larger amounts may cause injury.

INHALATION: Dust may cause irritation to upper respiratory tract (nose and throat). Vapors are unlikely due to physical properties.

SYSTEMIC & OTHER EFFECTS: For potassium chloride: In animals, effects have been reported on the following organs following ingestion: gastrointestinal tract, heart, kidney. Dose levels producing these effects were many times higher than any dose levels expected from exposure due to use.

CANCER INFORMATION: No relevant information found.

TERATOLOGY (BIRTH DEFECTS): No relevant information found.

REPRODUCTIVE EFFECTS: No relevant information found.

4. FIRST AID

EYES: Immediately flush eyes with water; remove contact lenses, if present, after the first 5 minutes, then continue flushing eyes for at least 15 minutes. Obtain medical attention without delay, preferably from an ophthalmologist.

SKIN: Wash skin with plenty of water.

INGESTION: If swallowed, seek medical attention. Do not induce vomiting unless directed to do so by medical personnel.

INHALATION: Move person to fresh air; if effects occur, consult a physician.

NOTE TO PHYSICIAN: If burn is present, treat as any thermal burn, after decontamination. No specific antidote. Treatment of exposure should be directed at the control of symptoms and the clinical condition of the patient.

5. FIRE FIGHTING MEASURES

FLAMMABLE PROPERTIES

FLASH POINT: Not applicable.

METHOD USED: Not applicable.

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FLAMMABILITY LIMITS

LFL: Not applicable.

UFL: Not applicable.

HAZARDOUS COMBUSTION PRODUCTS: Not applicable.

EXTINGUISHING MEDIA: This material does not burn. If exposed to fire from another source, use suitable extinguishing agent for that fire.

FIRE FIGHTING INSTRUCTIONS: Keep people away. Isolate fire area and deny unnecessary entry.

PROTECTIVE EQUIPMENT FOR FIRE FIGHTERS: Wear positive-pressure self-contained breathing apparatus (SCBA) and full protective fire fighting clothing (includes fire fighting helmet, coat, pants, boots, and gloves).

6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES (See Section 15 for Regulatory Information)

PROTECT PEOPLE: Isolate area. Avoid contact with eyes and skin. May be a slipping hazard. Stop leak if it can be done safely. Wash exposed body areas thoroughly after handling. Use appropriate safety equipment. For additional information, refer to "Exposure Controls/Personnel Protection", MSDS Section 8.

PROTECT THE ENVIRONMENT: For small spills: Losses incidental to correct applications of this product in its intended uses are not expected to be harmful to the environment.

For large spills: Avoid contamination of drinking water, natural water, ground water or any waterway. Losses incidental to correct applications of this product in its intended uses are not expected to be harmful to the environment.

CLEANUP: For small spills: Contain spill if possible. Collect material in a suitable and properly labeled containers. Flush residue with plenty of water.

For large spills: Dike and transfer to suitable and properly labeled containers. Flush residue with plenty of water.

7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

HANDLING: Heat developed during diluting or dissolving is very

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high. Use cool water when diluting or dissolving (temperature less than 80F, 27C).

Refer to Exposure Controls/Personal Protection, Section 8, of the MSDS.

For more storage and Handling Information refer to bulletin 173-01534.

STORAGE: Keep containers tightly closed when not in use. Store in a dry place. Protect from atmospheric moisture.

8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

ENGINEERING CONTROLS: Provide general and/or local exhaust ventilation to control airborne levels below the exposure guidelines.

PERSONAL PROTECTIVE EQUIPMENT

EYE/FACE PROTECTION: Use safety glasses. If there is a potential for exposure to particles which could cause eye discomfort, wear chemical goggles.

SKIN PROTECTION: Wear clean, long-sleeved, body-covering clothing. Use gloves chemically resistant to this material. When prolonged or frequently repeated contact could occur, use chemically protective clothing resistant to this material. Selection of specific items such as faceshield, gloves, boots, apron, or full-body suit will depend on operation. If hands are cut or scratched, use gloves chemically resistant to this material even for brief exposures.

RESPIRATORY PROTECTION: Atmospheric levels should be maintained below the exposure guideline. In dusty or misty atmospheres, use an approved particulate respirator.

EXPOSURE GUIDELINES: Calcium chloride: Dow IHG is 10 mg/m³.
Dow IHG is 10 mg/m³ for a salt in this compound.

9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

APPEARANCE: White and green solid chips.

ODOR: None.

MELTING POINT: Approx. 345F, 174C.

BOILING POINT: 347F, 175C

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VAP. PRESS: 1.0 mmHg @ 20C, 68F
VAP. DENSITY: Not applicable.
SOL. IN WATER: Very soluble
SP. GRAVITY: 1.85

10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

CHEMICAL STABILITY: Stable. Hygroscopic.

CONDITIONS TO AVOID: None known.

INCOMPATIBILITY WITH OTHER MATERIALS: Corrosive to some metals.
Avoid contact with metals such as: brass, mild steel, aluminum,
or ferrous metals. Flammable hydrogen may be generated from
contact with metals such as zinc or sodium. Avoid contact with
sulfuric acid. Heat is generated when mixed with water.
Spattering or boiling can occur.

HAZARDOUS DECOMPOSITION PRODUCTS: Does not decompose.

HAZARDOUS POLYMERIZATION: Will not occur.

11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION (See Section 3 for Potential Health Effects. For detailed toxicological data, write or call the address or non-emergency number shown in Section 1)

SKIN: The LD50 for skin absorption in rabbits is >5000 mg/kg
for CaCl₂.

INGESTION: The oral LD50 in rats is 900-2100 for CaCl₂.

MUTAGENICTY: In vitro mutagenicity studies were negative.

12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION (For detailed Ecological data, write or call the address or non-emergency number shown in Section 1)

ENVIRONMENTAL FATE

MOVEMENT & PARTITIONING: Partitioning from water to n-octanol
is not applicable.

DEGRADATION & PERSISTANCE: Biodegradation is not applicable.
Inhibitory concentration (IC50) in OECD Activated Sludge
Respiration Inhibition Test (OECD Test No. 209) is >1000
mg/L.

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ECOTOXICITY: Based largely or completely on data for major component(s): Material is practically non-toxic to aquatic organisms on an acute basis (LC50 or EC50 >100 mg/L in the most sensitive species tested).

13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS (See Section 15 for Regulatory Information)

DISPOSAL: All disposal methods must be in compliance with all Federal, State/Provincial and local laws and regulations. Regulations may vary in different locations. Waste characterizations and compliance with applicable laws are the responsibility solely of the waste generator. THE DOW CHEMICAL COMPANY HAS NO CONTROL OVER THE MANAGEMENT PRACTICES OR MANUFACTURING PROCESSES OF PARTIES HANDLING OR USING THIS MATERIAL. THE INFORMATION PRESENTED HERE PERTAINS ONLY TO THE PRODUCT AS SHIPPED IN ITS INTENDED CONDITION AS DESCRIBED IN MSDS SECTION 2 (Composition/Information On Ingredients).

FOR UNUSED & UNCONTAMINATED PRODUCT, the preferred options include sending to a licensed, permitted: reclaimer, landfill, or waste water treatment system.

For additional information, refer to:

- Handling & Storage Information, MSDS Section 7.
- Stability & Reactivity Information, MSDS Section 10.
- Regulatory Information, MSDS Section 15.

As a service to its customers, Dow can provide names of information resources to help identify waste management companies and other facilities which recycle, reprocess or manage chemicals or plastics, and that manage used drums. Telephone Dow's Customer Information Center at 800-258-2436 or 989-832-1556 for further details.

14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION (D.O.T.): This product is not regulated by D.O.T. when shipped domestically by land.

CANADIAN TDG INFORMATION: This product is not regulated by TDG when shipped domestically by land.

15. REGULATORY INFORMATION (Not meant to be all-inclusive--selected regulations represented)

NOTICE: The information herein is presented in good faith and

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believed to be accurate as of the effective date shown above. However, no warranty, express or implied is given. Regulatory requirements are subject to change and may differ from one location to another; it is the buyer's responsibility to ensure that its activities comply with federal, state or provincial, and local laws. The following specific information is made for the purpose of complying with numerous federal, state or provincial, and local laws and regulations. See other sections for health and safety information.

U.S. REGULATIONS

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SARA 313 INFORMATION: To the best of our knowledge, this product contains no chemical subject to SARA Title III Section 313 supplier notification requirements.

SARA HAZARD CATEGORY: This product has been reviewed according to the EPA "Hazard Categories" promulgated under Sections 311 and 312 of the Superfund Amendment and Reauthorization Act of 1986 (SARA Title III) and is considered, under applicable definitions, to meet the following categories:

An immediate health hazard
This product has been categorized as an "immediate health hazard" due the possibility of eye or skin irritation.

TOXIC SUBSTANCES CONTROL ACT (TSCA):

All ingredients are on the TSCA inventory or are not required to be listed on the TSCA inventory.

The CAS number(s) for TSCA is(are):

- CAS# 010043-52-4
- CAS# 007647-14-5
- CAS# 007447-40-7
- CAS# 007732-18-5

STATE RIGHT-TO-KNOW: This product is not known to contain any substances subject to the disclosure requirements of

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REGULATORY INFORMATION (CONTINUED)

New Jersey
Pennsylvania

OSHA HAZARD COMMUNICATION STANDARD:

This product is a "Hazardous Chemical" as defined by the OSHA Hazard Communication Standard, 29 CFR 1910.1200. This product has been categorized as a "Hazardous Chemical" due to the possibility of eye or skin irritation.

COMPREHENSIVE ENVIRONMENTAL RESPONSE COMPENSATION AND LIABILITY ACT (CERCLA, or SUPERFUND):

To the best of our knowledge, this product contains no chemical subject to reporting under CERCLA.

CANADIAN REGULATIONS

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WHMIS INFORMATION: The Canadian Workplace Hazardous Materials Information System (WHMIS) Classification for this product is:

D2B - eye or skin irritant
Refer elsewhere in the MSDS for specific warnings and safe handling information. Refer to the employer's workplace education program.

CPR STATEMENT: This product has been classified in accordance with the hazard criteria of the Canadian Controlled Products Regulations (CPR) and the MSDS contains all the information required by the CPR.

HAZARDOUS PRODUCTS ACT INFORMATION: This product contains the following ingredients which are Controlled Products and/or on the Ingredient Disclosure List (Canadian HPA section 13 and 14):

COMPONENTS:	CAS #	AMOUNT(%w/w)
CALCIUM CHLORIDE	010043-52-4	70% min.

CANADIAN ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION ACT (CEPA):

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REGULATORY INFORMATION (CONTINUED)

All substances in this product are listed on the Canadian Domestic Substances List (DSL) or are not required to be listed.

16. OTHER INFORMATION

MSDS STATUS: Revised Sections 2, 3, 4, 8, 9, 12, 13 and 15.

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The Information Herein Is Given In Good Faith, But No Warranty,
Express Or Implied, Is Made. Consult The Dow Chemical Company
For Further Information.